

# Packaging Myths – Less Packaging, More Waste Jane Bickerstaffe Director INCPEN

Institute of Food Science & Technology 13 June 2013

#### **INCPEN**

### the Industry Council for research on Packaging & the Environment



- International research body set up in 1974 to study environmental & social effects of packaging
- encourages companies to continuously improve packaging/product systems – to help consumers live more sustainably
- helps ensure that public policy on packaging makes a positive contribution to sustainability
- explains the social contribution of packaging



Packaging protects. It is what gets the pea from the farm onto your plate. Packaging helps to conserve the world's resources.

#### **Members**

material suppliers, converters, brands, retailers



Major international and British companies from every stage of the supply chain

















Dow





























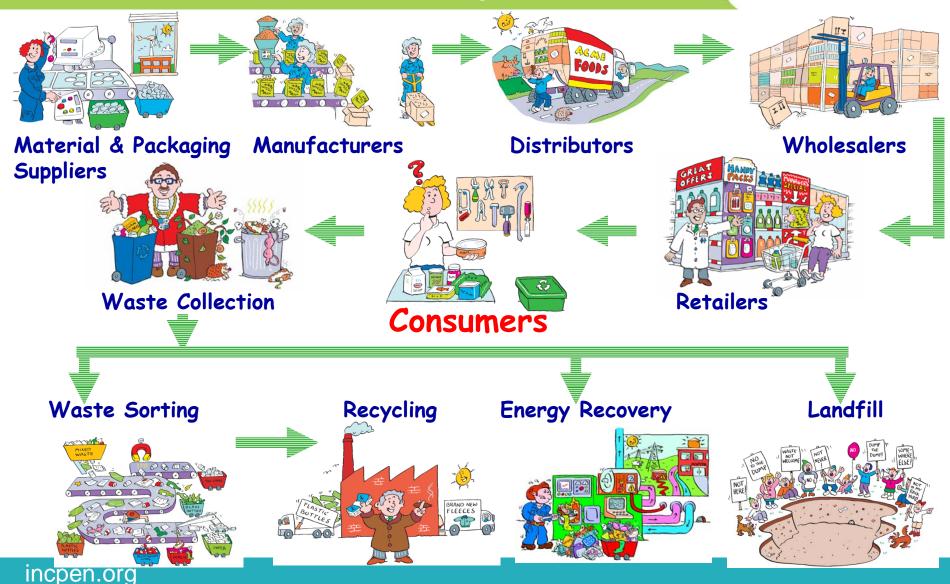






# The product / packaging sustainability chain





# Packaging in a sustainable society



#### **Environment:**

 Save more resources than used

**Packaging** 

#### Society:

- Meet consumers' expectations in all aspects of
  - Product protection
  - Safety
  - Handling
  - Information

#### Economy:

 Save costs in distribution and merchandising of goods

# Evolving in response to changing lifestyles



- More people live alone / eat alone = more single-serve food
- Pubs closing down, more drinking at home = individual drinks containers replace bulk
- On-the-go eating / drinking = waste arises outside the home
- Ageing population
- Organic food has shorter shelf-life
- On-line shopping / home delivery

### People think there are "good" and "bad" materials



- Paper "good", from trees, natural
- Glass "good", been around a long time
- Metals "not sure"
- Plastics "bad", don't biodegrade
- Biodegradable plastics "better", won't stay around for ever
- "All packaging should be recyclable and compostable".
- ... overall "too much packaging" whatever it is made from!
- ... and the industry even gets blamed for labels on packaging ...

#### Labels on packaging

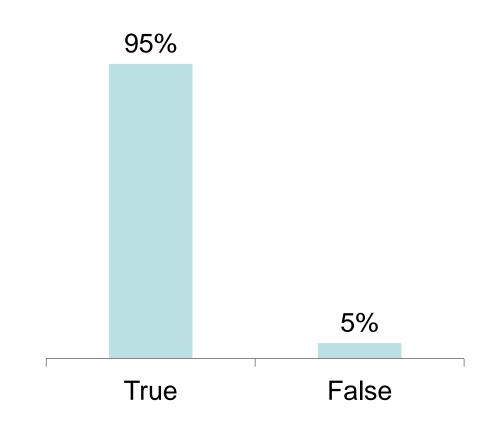


- Hair Dryer: Do not use while sleeping
- Bread pudding: Product will be hot after heating
- Children's cough medicine: Do not drive or operate machinery
- Korean kitchen knife: Keep out of children
- Japanese food processor: Not to be used for the other use
- One of the first stick deodorants: Twist and push up bottom

#### Consumer views on packaging



#### Packaging is a major environmental problem



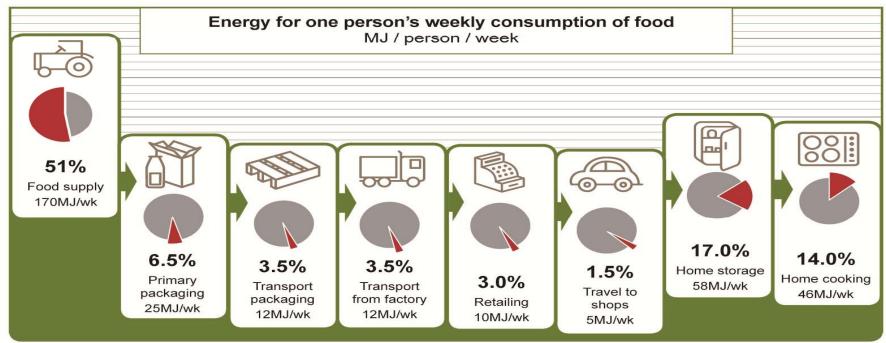
Survey of 20 employees of major packaging manufacturer, April 2012

# Packaging protects far more resources than it uses



#### **Total Food**





# Packaging prevents far more waste than it generates





PACKAGING MAKES FOOD LAST LONGER When damaged food is unsaleable,100% of the resources used to produce it is wasted. That's alot of waste.

thepowerofpackaging.com

#### Unwise advice leads to waste



- "Choose recyclable containers?"
  - not always non-recyclable containers (multi-layer laminates) are seldom worth recycling but they have other environmental advantages and can generate less waste, without recycling



#### Weight



78g



18g



Source: Arno Melchior, Reckitt Benckiser plc, UK



#### Recyclability



tub 52g (recyclable)





18g (not recycled)

Source: Arno Melchior, Reckitt Benckiser plc, UK



#### Weight not recycled



Lid 22g Label 4g



18g



Source: Arno Melchior, Reckitt Benckiser plc, UK



#### Line speed per minute to fill 1kg (dusty) powder





80/min

16/min

ONE tub line = FIVE flex-pack lines



#### So ... which is greenest?







#### No packaging has a monopoly of environmental virtues

Provided it is fit for purpose all packaging makes a positive contribution to sustainability – it prevents product waste

Arno Melchior, Reckitt Benckiser plc,

#### Unwise advice leads to waste



- "Choose loose, unpackaged products?"
  - fine if you want to eat it now but not if you want to store it for later .... or it will increase food waste

#### Fresher for Longer campaign launched 5 March 2013

Explains how packaging helps consumers keep food fresher for longer, reduces waste and saves them money

In partnership with:







**Delivering Sustainable Growth** 





#### Fresher for Longer



You make my shelf life complete



Never let me go



Until lunch do us part



Come on, come on, lets stay together



#### THE TRUTH ABOUT FOOD WASTE





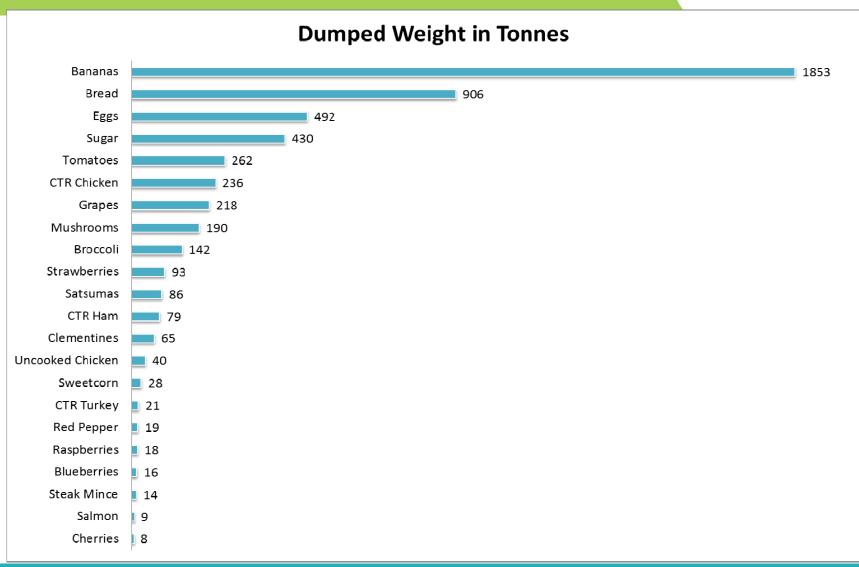






# New research: Depot to checkout waste





# How industry can help consumers



- Deliver products in good condition, appropriate portion sizes, instructions for use, easy to open
- Help consumers reduce their own environmental impact eg provide tablets of laundry detergent to help avoid over-dosing
- Design containers so they can be emptied completely
- Design so it's possible to recover value from all used packaging in modern integrated waste management systems
- Explain what packaging does

#### The Good, the Bad and the Spudly









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