

Packaging Myths – Less Packaging, More Waste Jane Bickerstaffe Director INCPEN

Institute of Food Science & Technology 13 June 2013



INCPEN

the Industry Council for research on Packaging & the Environment



- International research body set up in 1974 to study environmental & social effects of packaging
- encourages companies to continuously improve packaging/product systems – to help consumers live more sustainably
- helps ensure that public policy on packaging makes a positive contribution to sustainability
- explains the social contribution of packaging



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Packaging protects. It is what gets the pea from the farm onto your plate. Packaging helps to conserve the world's resources.





The product / packaging sustainability chain





Packaging in a sustainable society





Evolving in response to changing lifestyles



- More people live alone / eat alone = more single-serve food
- Pubs closing down, more drinking at home = individual drinks containers replace bulk
- On-the-go eating / drinking = waste arises outside the home
- Ageing population
- Organic food has shorter shelf-life
- On-line shopping / home delivery

People think there are "good" and "bad" materials

- Paper "good", from trees, natural
- Glass "good", been around a long time
- Metals "not sure"
- Plastics "bad", don't biodegrade
- Biodegradable plastics "better", won't stay around for ever
- "All packaging should be recyclable and compostable".
- ... overall "too much packaging" whatever it is made from!
- ... and the industry even gets blamed for labels on packaging ...

Labels on packaging



- Hair Dryer: *Do not use while sleeping*
- Bread pudding: *Product will be hot after heating*
- Children's cough medicine: Do not drive or operate machinery
- Korean kitchen knife: Keep out of children
- Japanese food processor: Not to be used for the other use
- One of the first stick deodorants: *Twist and push up bottom*



Packaging is a major environmental problem



Survey of 20 employees of major packaging manufacturer, April 2012

Packaging protects far more resources than it uses *incpen*

Total Food





Packaging prevents far more waste than it generates







Unwise advice leads to waste



- "Choose recyclable containers?"
 - not always non-recyclable containers (multi-layer laminates) are seldom worth recycling but they have other environmental advantages and can generate less waste, without recycling



Weight



78g





Source: Arno Melchior, Reckitt Benckiser plc, UK

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Recyclability



tub 52g (recyclable)



18g (not recycled)

Source: Arno Melchior, Reckitt Benckiser plc, UK



Weight not recycled





18g

Lid 22g Label 4g

Source: Arno Melchior, Reckitt Benckiser plc, UK



Line speed per minute to fill 1kg (dusty) powder





80/min

10/1111

ONE tub line = FIVE flex-pack lines

Arno Melchior, Reckitt Benckiser plc, UK











No packaging has a monopoly of environmental virtues Provided it is fit for purpose all packaging makes a positive contribution to sustainability – it prevents product waste

> Arno Melchior, Reckitt Benckiser plc, UK





- "Choose loose, unpackaged products?"
 - fine if you want to eat it now but not if you want to store it for later or it will increase food waste

Fresher for Longer campaign launched 5 March 2013

Explains how packaging helps consumers keep food fresher for longer, reduces waste and saves them money

In partnership with:









ITISH succoreful and responsible retailin

THE TRUTH ABOUT FOOD WASTE





New research: Depot to checkout waste





How industry can help consumers



- Deliver products in good condition, appropriate portion sizes, instructions for use, easy to open
- Help consumers reduce their own environmental impact eg provide tablets of laundry detergent to help avoid over-dosing
- Design containers so they can be emptied completely
- Design so it's possible to recover value from all used packaging in modern integrated waste management systems
- Explain what packaging does

The Good, the Bad and the Spudly









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